or practices related to rail transportation or service subject to the statutory jurisdiction of the STB.

- (c) The alternative means of dispute resolution provided for herein are established pursuant to the authority of the STB to take such actions as are necessary and appropriate to fulfill its jurisdictional mandate and not pursuant to the Administrative Dispute Resolution Act, 5 U.S.C. 571 et seq.
- (d) On January 1, 1996, the STB replaced the ICC. For purposes of these procedures, it is immaterial whether an exemption from regulation was granted by the ICC or the STB.

§ 1108.3 Matters subject to arbitration.

- (a) Any controversy between two or more parties, subject to resolution by the STB, and subject to the limitations in §1108.2 hereof, may be processed pursuant to the provisions of this part 1108, if all necessary parties voluntarily subject themselves to arbitration under these provisions after notice as provided herein.
- (b) Arbitration under these provisions is limited to matters over which the STB has statutory jurisdiction and may include disputes arising in connection with jurisdictional transportation, including service being conducted pursuant to an exemption. An Arbitrator should decline to accept, or to render a decision regarding, any dispute that exceeds the STB's statutory jurisdiction. Such Arbitrator may resolve any dispute properly before him/her in the manner and to the extent provided herein, but only to the extent of and within the limits of the STB's statutory jurisdiction. In so resolving any such dispute, the Arbitrator will not be bound by any procedural rules or regulations adopted by the STB for the resolution of similar disputes, except as specifically provided in this part 1108; provided, however, that the Arbitrator will be guided by the Interstate Commerce Act and by STB and ICC precedent.

§1108.4 Relief.

(a) Subject to specification in the complaint, as provided in §1108.7 herein, an Arbitrator may grant the following types of relief:

- (1) Monetary damages, to the extent available under the Interstate Commerce Act, with interest at a reasonable rate to be specified by the Arbitrator.
- (2) Specific performance of statutory obligations (including the prescription of reasonable rates), but for a period not to exceed 3 years from the effective date of the Arbitrator's award.
- (b) A party may petition an Arbitrator to modify or vacate an arbitral award in effect that directs future specific performance, based on materially changed circumstances or the criteria for vacation of an award contained in 9 U.S.C. 10.
- (1) A petition to modify or vacate an award in effect should be filed with the STB. The petition will be assigned to the Arbitrator that rendered the award unless that Arbitrator is unavailable, in which event the matter will be assigned to another Arbitrator.
- (2) Any such award shall continue in effect pending disposition of the request to modify or vacate. Any such request shall be handled as expeditiously as practicable with due regard to providing an opportunity for the presentation of the parties' views.

§1108.5 Fees and costs.

- (a) Fees will be utilized to defray the costs of the STB in administering this alternate dispute resolution program in accordance with 31 U.S.C. 9701. The fees for filing a complaint, answer, third party complaint, third party answer, appeals of arbitration decisions, and petitions to modify or vacate an arbitration award will be as set forth in 49 CFR 1002.2(f)(87). All fees are non-refundable except as specifically provided and are due with the paying party's first filing in any proceeding.
- (b) The parties may agree among themselves who will bear the expenses of arbitration, including compensation of the arbitrator. Absent an agreement, each party will bear its own expenses, including, without limitation, fees of experts or counsel. Absent an agreement, the fees of the Arbitrator will be paid by the party or parties losing an arbitration entirely. If no party loses an arbitration entirely (as determined by the Arbitrator), the parties shall share equally (or pro rata if more than